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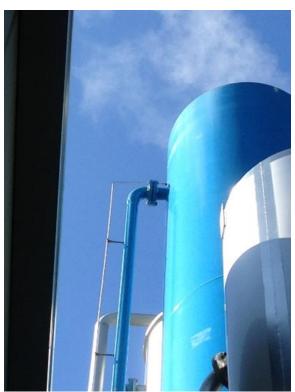
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Report Number R002391

Emission Testing Report Supagas, Ingleburn





Document Information

Client Name: Supagas

Report Number: R002391

Date of Issue: 2 March 2016

Attention: Andrew Walker

Address: 5 Benson Road

Ingleburn NSW 2565

Testing Laboratory: Ektimo (ETC) ABN 74 474 273 172

Report Status

Format	Document Number	Report Date	Prepared By	Reviewed By (1)	Reviewed By (2)
Preliminary Report	-	-	-	-	-
Draft Report	-	-	-	-	-
Final Report	R002391	2/03/2016	JWe	ADa	SCo
Amend Report	-	-	-	-	-

Template Version: 160127

Amendment Record

Document Number	Initiator	Report Date	Section	Reason
Nil	-	-	-	-

Report Authorisation



Steven Cooper Client Manager NATA Accredited Laboratory No. 14601

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1 EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

Ektimo was engaged by Supagas to perform annual emission testing pursuant to their Environment Protection Licence 20022

Monitoring was performed as follows:

Location	Test Date	Test Parameters*
CO₂ Production Plant Absorber Tower Stack	1 March 2016	Nitrogen oxides, carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, oxygen

^{*} Flow rate, velocity, temperature and moisture were determined unless otherwise stated

The sampling methodologies chosen by Ektimo are those recommended by the NSW Office of Environment and Heritage (as specified in the *Approved Methods for the Sampling and Analysis of Air Pollutants in New South Wales, January 2007*).

All results are reported on a dry basis at STP. Unless otherwise indicated, the methods cited in this report have been performed without deviation.

Plant operating conditions have been noted in the report.

2 LICENCE COMPARISON

The following licence comparison table shows that all analytes highlighted in green are below the licence limit set by the NSW EPA as per licence 20022 (last amended on 10/07/14).

EPA No.	Location Description	Pollutant	Units	Licence limit	Detected values	Detected values (corrected to 3% O ₂)
1	CO ₂ Production Plant Absorber Tower Stack	Nitrogen Oxides	mg/m ³	230	110	110



3 RESULTS

3.1 CO₂ Production Plant Absorber Tower Stack

Date	1-03-2016	Client	Supagas		
Report	R002391	Stack ID	CO2 Production Plant Absorber Towe	r Stack	
Licence No.	20022	Location	Ingleburn	State	NSW
Ektimo Staff	Sco/Swe				
Process Conditions Plea		Please refer to client records.			

Sampling Plane Details

Sampling plane dimensions 1140 mm Sampling plane area 1.02 m² Access & height of ports Elevated work platform 10 m Duct orientation & shape Vertical Circular Downstream disturbance Exit 0.3 D Upstream disturbance Junction 0 D No. traverses & points sampled 1 10 Compliance of sample plane to AS4323.1 Non-compliant(1)

Comments

Sampling was conducted via a ½ inch stainless steel duct secured permanently at the sampling plane. Flow rate, velocity, temperature and moisture measurements were taken from the exit of this discharge point as no removable ports at the sample plane are evident.

Non-compliant sampling plane; the testing precision will be reduced

The number of traverses sampled is less than the requirement

The number of points sampled is less than the requirement

Stack Parameters			
Moisture content, %v/v	12 (saturated)		
Gas molecular weight, g/g mole	27.1 (wet)	28.3 (dry)	
Gas density at STP, kg/m³	1.21 (wet)	1.26 (dry)	
% Oxygen correction & Factor	3 %	0.94	
Gas Flow Parameters			
Measurement time (hhmm)	830		
Temperature, K	323		
Velocity at sampling plane, m/s	<2		
Volumetric flow rate, discharge, m³/s	<2		
Volumetric flow rate (wet STP), m ³ /s	<1		
Volumetric flow rate (dry STP), m ³ /s	<1		
Mass flow rate (wet basis), kg/hour	< 6000		
Velocity difference, %	<1		

Gases	Average			Minimum 838-937 Corrected to 3%			Maximum 838-937 Corrected to 3%		
Sampling time	838-937 Corrected to 3%								
	Concentration mg/m³	O2 mg/m³	Mass Rate g/s	Concentration mg/m³	O2 mg/m³	Mass Rate g/s	Concentration mg/m³	O2 mg/m³	Mass Rate g/s
Nitrogen oxides (as NO ₂)	110	110	<0.1	110	100	<0.1	120	110	<0.1
Carbon monoxide	65	61	<0.08	47	45	<0.06	91	86	<0.1
	Concentration %			Concentration %			Concentration %		
Carbon dioxide	0.5			0.4			0.5		
Oxygen	1.8			17			2		

(1) The sampling plane is deemed to be non-ideal or non-compliant due to the following reasons:

The gas velocity at some or all sampling points is less than 3 m/s $\,$

The downstream disturbance is <1D from the sampling plane

The upstream disturbance is $<\!2D$ from the sampling plane

The stack or duct does not have the required number of access holes (ports)



4 PLANT OPERATING CONDITIONS

Unless otherwise stated, the plant operating conditions were normal at the time of testing. See Supagas's records for complete process conditions.

5 TEST METHODS

All sampling and analysis was performed by Ektimo unless otherwise specified. Specific details of the methods are available upon request

Parameter	Test Method	Method	Uncertainty*	NATA Ac	credited
		Detection Limit		Sampling	Analysis
Moisture content	NSW TM-22	0.4%	19%	✓	✓
Oxygen	USEPA 3A	0.1%	13%	✓	✓
Carbon dioxide	USEPA 3A	0.1%	13%	✓	✓
Nitrogen oxides	USEPA 7E	4mg/m³	12%	✓	✓
Carbon monoxide	USEPA 10	2.5mg/m ³	12%	✓	✓
Sample plane criteria	NSW TM-1	NA	-	✓	NA
Velocity	NSW TM-2	2ms ⁻¹	7%	✓	NA
Temperature	NSW TM-2	0°C	2%	✓	NA
Flow rate	NSW TM-2	Location	8%	✓	NA

^{*} Uncertainty values cited in this table are calculated at the 95% confidence level (coverage factor = 2)

6 QUALITY ASSURANCE/ QUALITY CONTROL INFORMATION

Ektimo (EML) and Ektimo (ETC) are accredited by the National Association of Testing Authorities (NATA) for the sampling and analysis of air pollutants from industrial sources. Unless otherwise stated test methods used are accredited with the National Association of Testing Authorities. For full details, search for Ektimo at NATA's website www.nata.com.au.

Ektimo (EML) and Ektimo (ETC) are accredited by NATA (National Association of Testing Authorities) to ISO/IEC 17025. – General Requirements for the Competence of Testing and Calibration Laboratories. ISO/IEC 17025 requires that a laboratory have adequate equipment to perform the testing, as well as laboratory personnel with the competence to perform the testing. This quality assurance system is administered and maintained by the Compliance Manager.

NATA is a member of APLAC (Asia Pacific Laboratory Accreditation Co-operation) and of ILAC (International Laboratory Accreditation Co-operation). Through the mutual recognition arrangements with both of these organisations, NATA accreditation is recognised world –wide.

A formal Quality Control program is in place at Ektimo to monitor analyses performed in the laboratory and sampling conducted in the field. The program is designed to check where appropriate; the sampling reproducibility, analytical method, accuracy, precision and the performance of the analyst. The Laboratory Manager is responsible for the administration and maintenance of this program.



7 DEFINITIONS

The following symbols and abbreviations may be used in this test report:

STP Standard temperature and pressure. Gas volumes and concentrations are expressed on a dry

basis at 0°C, at discharge oxygen concentration and an absolute pressure of 101.325 kPa,

unless otherwise specified.

Disturbance A flow obstruction or instability in the direction of the flow which may impede accurate flow

determination. This includes centrifugal fans, axial fans, partially closed or closed dampers,

louvres, bends, connections, junctions, direction changes or changes in pipe diameter.

VOC Any chemical compound based on carbon with a vapour pressure of at least 0.010 kPa at 25°C

or having a corresponding volatility under the particular conditions of use. These compounds may contain oxygen, nitrogen and other elements, but specifically excluded are carbon

monoxide, carbon dioxide, carbonic acid, metallic carbides and carbonate salts.

TOC The sum of all compounds of carbon which contain at least one carbon to carbon bond, plus

methane and its derivatives.

OU The number of odour units per unit of volume. The numerical value of the odour

concentration is equal to the number of dilutions to arrive at the odour threshold (50% panel

response).

PM_{2.5} Atmospheric suspended particulate matter having an equivalent aerodynamic diameter of less

than approximately 2.5 microns (µm).

PM₁₀ Atmospheric suspended particulate matter having an equivalent aerodynamic diameter of less

than approximately 10 microns (µm).

BSP British standard pipe

NT Not tested or results not required

NA Not applicable

D₅₀ 'Cut size' of a cyclone defined as the particle diameter at which the cyclone achieves a 50%

collection efficiency ie. half of the particles are retained by the cyclone and half are not and pass through it to the next stage. The D_{50} method simplifies the capture efficiency distribution by assuming that a given cyclone stage captures all of the particles with a diameter equal to or

greater than the D₅₀ of that cyclone and less than the D₅₀ of the preceding cyclone.

D Duct diameter or equivalent duct diameter for rectangular ducts

< Less than > Greater than

≥ Greater than or equal to

~ Approximately

CEM Continuous Emission Monitoring
CEMS Continuous Emission Monitoring System
DER WA Department of Environment & Regulation

DECC Department of Environment & Climate Change (NSW)

EPA Environment Protection Authority
FTIR Fourier Transform Infra Red

NATA National Association of Testing Authorities

RATA Relative Accuracy Test Audit

AS Australian Standard

USEPA United States Environmental Protection Agency
Vic EPA Victorian Environment Protection Authority

ISC Intersociety committee, Methods of Air Sampling and Analysis

ISO International Organisation for Standardisation

APHA American public health association, Standard Methods for the Examination of Water and

Waste Water

CARB Californian Air Resources Board

TM Test Method

OM Other approved method CTM Conditional test method

VDI Verein Deutscher Ingenieure (Association of German Engineers)

NIOSH National Institute of Occupational Safety and Health

XRD X-ray Diffractometry

